

Table 6.1 Age, Gender, and Race/Ethnicity of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2004

All Medicare Beneficiaries

Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
		Risk HMO Plan Available	No Risk HMO Plan Available	
Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,700	21,868	15,410	5,414
	123	493	464	105
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Medicare Status¹				
Aged				
65 - 74 years	42.08	40.98	42.65	44.94
	0.28	0.45	0.52	0.93
75 - 84 years	30.55	30.30	29.03	35.80
	0.25	0.38	0.51	0.96
85 years and older	11.92	12.29	11.57	11.40
	0.16	0.29	0.33	0.55
Disabled				
Under 45 years	3.78	4.52	3.76	0.83*
	0.07	0.14	0.14	0.15
45 - 64 years	11.68	11.91	12.99	7.03
	0.19	0.34	0.50	0.64
Gender by Age				
Male				
	44.06	44.92	44.16	40.30
	0.26	0.52	0.54	1.21
Aged				
65 - 74 years	19.49	19.96	19.56	17.43
	0.28	0.45	0.64	0.90
75 - 84 years	12.84	12.72	12.26	15.00
	0.19	0.28	0.38	0.80
85 years and older	3.69	3.85	3.56	3.40
	0.10	0.16	0.17	0.43
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.11	2.58	2.04	0.39*
	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.11
45 - 64 years	5.93	5.81	6.74	4.08*
	0.14	0.28	0.36	0.59

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	123	493	464	105
Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Female	55.94	55.08	55.84	59.70
	0.26	0.52	0.54	1.21
Aged				
65 - 74 years	22.60	21.03	23.09	27.51
	0.27	0.42	0.53	0.98
75 - 84 years	17.70	17.59	16.78	20.80
	0.19	0.35	0.38	0.79
85 years and older	8.21	8.41	8.01	8.00
	0.14	0.23	0.30	0.42
Disabled				
Under 45 years	1.67	1.95	1.72	0.44*
	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.13
45 - 64 years	5.75	6.09	6.25	2.95*
	0.17	0.29	0.32	0.59
Race/Ethnicity by Age²				
White non-Hispanic	78.40	76.06	83.87	72.25
	0.57	0.92	1.03	1.33
Aged				
65 - 74 years	32.78	30.85	36.09	31.14
	0.34	0.58	0.62	1.14
75 - 84 years	25.30	24.84	25.35	27.01
	0.27	0.45	0.58	0.95
85 years and older	10.04	10.15	10.11	9.36
	0.15	0.26	0.31	0.54
Disabled				
Under 45 years	2.42	2.76	2.62	0.49*
	0.06	0.12	0.13	0.12
45 - 64 years	7.86	7.45	9.70	4.25
	0.23	0.36	0.49	0.58

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Black non-Hispanic	9.64	10.11	9.01	9.54
	0.18	0.43	0.66	1.02
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.82	3.96	3.25	4.87
	0.12	0.26	0.30	0.59
75 - 84 years	2.12	2.13	1.97	2.53
	0.08	0.15	0.21	0.40
85 years and older	0.87	0.83	1.03	0.58*
	0.06	0.09	0.16	0.14
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.76	0.96	0.70	0.11*
	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.06
45 - 64 years	2.07	2.23	2.05	1.46*
	0.12	0.21	0.21	0.37
Hispanic	7.67	9.23	3.11	14.35
	0.45	0.69	0.45	0.98
Aged				
65 - 74 years	3.41	3.94	1.47	6.81
	0.26	0.39	0.26	0.67
75 - 84 years	1.98	2.10	0.81*	4.87
	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.44
85 years and older	0.65	0.86	0.16*	1.21*
	0.06	0.12	0.05	0.24
Disabled				
Under 45 years	0.37	0.56	0.14*	0.23*
	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.11
45 - 64 years	1.26	1.78	0.54*	1.23*
	0.11	0.18	0.13	0.34

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

1 Medicare beneficiaries with end-stage renal disease (ESRD) are included within the subgroups of "Aged" and "Disabled."

2 Race/ethnicity percentages do not add to 100 percent because the category "Other Race/Ethnicity" is not included as a category in the table, although it is included in the total.

Table 6.2 Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2004

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Beneficiary Characteristic	Total	Fee-For-Service		Risk HMO Member
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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,700	21,868	15,410	5,414
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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Marital Status				
Married	51.02	49.87	52.19	52.28
	0.48	0.67	0.71	1.35
Widowed	29.90	29.28	29.90	32.40
	0.41	0.61	0.54	1.07
Divorced/separated	12.18	12.20	12.29	11.75
	0.27	0.43	0.33	0.86
Never married	6.91	8.64	5.62	3.57
	0.20	0.31	0.32	0.43
Living Arrangement				
Community				
Lives alone	28.24	28.40	27.67	29.18
	0.49	0.69	0.71	1.32
With spouse	49.12	47.90	50.35	50.54
	0.49	0.69	0.72	1.36
With children	9.94	10.58	8.45	11.57
	0.28	0.37	0.47	0.81
With others	7.56	8.00	7.49	6.00
	0.24	0.37	0.35	0.57
Long-Term Care				
Facility	5.14	5.12	6.04	2.71
	0.15	0.21	0.25	0.33
Race/Ethnicity				
White non-Hispanic	78.40	76.06	83.87	72.25
	0.57	0.92	1.03	1.33
Black non-Hispanic	9.64	10.11	9.01	9.54
	0.18	0.43	0.66	1.02
Hispanic	7.67	9.23	3.11	14.35
	0.45	0.69	0.45	0.98
Other	4.29	4.60	4.01	3.85
	0.31	0.27	0.75	0.43

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Schooling				
0 - 8 years	13.56	12.06	15.66	13.69
	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.85
9 - 12 years (no diploma)	15.71	14.15	18.10	15.26
	0.29	0.43	0.58	0.87
High school graduate	30.28	29.36	31.47	30.67
	0.47	0.62	0.85	1.41
Voc/tech/bus/etc.	6.79	6.69	6.82	7.11
	0.26	0.32	0.51	0.67
Some college	14.66	15.36	13.19	15.97
	0.32	0.49	0.50	0.90
Any college degree	19.00	22.38	14.76	17.30
	0.46	0.63	0.64	1.15
Income				
\$5,000 or less	4.45	4.87	4.37	2.98
	0.22	0.32	0.32	0.49
\$5,001 - \$10,000	17.14	17.47	17.98	13.39
	0.37	0.57	0.57	0.91
\$10,001 - \$15,000	16.77	15.69	17.27	19.63
	0.34	0.45	0.58	0.87
\$15,001 - \$20,000	11.53	10.22	12.17	14.97
	0.33	0.35	0.63	0.90
\$20,001 - \$25,000	10.43	10.06	10.52	11.64
	0.28	0.43	0.49	0.79
\$25,001 - \$30,000	9.10	8.61	9.52	9.89
	0.29	0.36	0.57	0.73
\$30,001 - \$35,000	6.00	5.96	5.65	7.15
	0.25	0.37	0.38	0.60
\$35,001 - \$40,000	6.12	6.39	5.84	5.85
	0.26	0.30	0.52	0.58
More than \$40,000	18.47	20.73	16.67	14.50
	0.36	0.55	0.48	1.02

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Metropolitan Area Resident				
Yes	76.33	94.98	42.20	98.22
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.37</i>
No	23.67	5.02	57.80	1.78
	<i>0.19</i>	<i>0.90</i>	<i>1.67</i>	<i>0.37</i>
Propensity to Seek Care				
Worry About Health More Than Others In Age Group				
Yes	20.92	21.95	19.68	20.30
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.02</i>
No	79.08	78.05	80.32	79.70
	<i>0.48</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>1.02</i>
Avoid Going to Doctor				
Yes	29.81	26.84	35.18	26.68
	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.01</i>
No	70.19	73.16	64.82	73.32
	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.78</i>	<i>1.36</i>	<i>1.01</i>
Keep Illnesses to Self				
Yes	38.20	36.78	41.22	35.47
	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.17</i>
No	61.80	63.22	58.78	64.53
	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.81</i>	<i>1.43</i>	<i>1.17</i>
Go to Doctor as soon as Feel Bad				
Yes	35.51	39.42	28.09	40.45
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.28</i>
No	64.49	60.58	71.91	59.55
	<i>0.55</i>	<i>0.73</i>	<i>1.04</i>	<i>1.28</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

Table 6.3 Perceived Health and Functioning of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2004

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Beneficiaries (in 000s)	42,700	21,868	15,410	5,414
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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Health Status¹				
Excellent	14.67	15.27	13.57	15.36
	0.38	0.54	0.51	0.94
Very good	24.61	24.95	23.24	27.16
	0.40	0.57	0.82	1.08
Good	30.87	30.67	30.54	32.61
	0.39	0.52	0.59	1.16
Fair	19.73	19.14	21.13	18.10
	0.36	0.53	0.52	1.05
Poor	10.12	9.96	11.52	6.77
	0.31	0.44	0.58	0.70
Functional Limitation				
None	50.92	51.28	48.48	56.36
	0.53	0.85	0.92	1.09
IADL only ²	15.44	15.58	16.33	12.31
	0.35	0.51	0.50	0.73
One to two ADLs ³	20.70	19.83	22.10	20.23
	0.38	0.60	0.57	1.01
Three to six ADLs	12.95	13.30	13.09	11.10
	0.39	0.44	0.78	0.75
Upper Extremity Limitation				
No	57.43	57.97	55.06	61.98
	0.62	0.81	1.04	1.12
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	12.03	12.47	11.51	11.77
	0.44	0.74	0.51	0.98
Yes, ADL/IADL present	30.54	29.56	33.44	26.26
	0.51	0.69	0.98	0.93

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Mobility Limitation				
No	49.06	50.47	45.38	53.78
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.07</i>
Yes, no ADL/IADL present	11.54	11.96	11.45	10.09
	<i>0.39</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.44</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Yes, ADL/IADL present	39.40	37.56	43.17	36.13
	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.79</i>	<i>0.93</i>	<i>1.14</i>
Social Activity Limitation				
No	62.35	62.59	60.16	67.46
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.12</i>
Yes	37.65	37.41	39.84	32.54
	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.68</i>	<i>0.92</i>	<i>1.12</i>

Source: Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey

Note: Standard errors are shaded and in italics. See Appendix A for additional information on standard errors. See Appendix B for definitions of terms and variables.

- 1 Beneficiaries who were administered a community interview answered health status and functioning questions themselves, unless they were unable to do so. A proxy, such as a nurse, always answered questions about the beneficiary's health status and functioning for long-term care facility interviews.
- 2 IADL stands for Instrumental Activity of Daily Living.
- 3 ADL stands for Activity of Daily Living.

Table 6.4 Self-Reported Health Conditions and Risk Factors of Medicare Beneficiaries, by HMO Status, 2004

All Medicare Beneficiaries

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Chronic Conditions				
None	9.38	10.13	8.79	7.85
	0.27	0.41	0.45	0.70
One	16.01	16.44	15.19	16.65
	0.37	0.50	0.56	1.01
Two or more	74.61	73.43	76.02	75.50
	0.47	0.62	0.83	1.17
Disease/Condition				
Hypertension	59.62	58.32	60.71	61.73
	0.46	0.72	0.79	1.22
Diabetes	21.56	20.78	22.12	23.10
	0.36	0.45	0.73	1.10
Arthritis	56.76	55.81	57.76	57.74
	0.56	0.72	0.97	1.45
Osteoporosis/broken hip	20.37	19.98	20.94	20.36
	0.32	0.47	0.59	1.08
Pulmonary disease	15.82	15.20	17.30	14.08
	0.37	0.43	0.61	1.03
Stroke	11.89	11.87	12.39	10.57
	0.27	0.42	0.50	0.76
Alzheimer's disease	5.15	5.12	5.49	4.33
	0.17	0.27	0.27	0.57
Parkinson's disease	1.50	1.35	1.78	1.32
	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.53
Skin cancer	16.54	16.09	17.48	15.64
	0.30	0.45	0.56	0.87
Other type of Cancer	16.85	16.57	16.94	17.76
	0.34	0.44	0.53	1.10

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Beneficiaries as a Percent of Column Total				
Urinary Incontinence	28.28	26.99	30.77	26.41
	<i>0.50</i>	<i>0.71</i>	<i>0.82</i>	<i>1.09</i>
Smokers				
Never smoked	42.06	41.96	41.92	42.83
	<i>0.43</i>	<i>0.59</i>	<i>0.85</i>	<i>1.30</i>
Former smoker	43.30	43.58	41.84	46.25
	<i>0.47</i>	<i>0.63</i>	<i>0.89</i>	<i>1.33</i>
Current smoker	14.65	14.45	16.23	10.93
	<i>0.28</i>	<i>0.42</i>	<i>0.52</i>	<i>0.70</i>

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